
Modern Mexico is the latest volume in the ABC-CLIO Understanding Modern Nations series, which aims to provide concise topical reference sources in a thematic encyclopedia format focusing on representative countries of world regions. Recent volumes in the series cover China and Spain, with forthcoming volumes planned for Japan and Russia. Each volume includes thematic chapters on Geography, History, Government, Economy, Religion, Social Classes and Ethnicity, Gender, Education, Language, Art, Music, Food, and other cultural topics. In addition to the thematic coverage in these areas, series volumes include “A Day in the Life” of typical people in the country and appendices covering terminology, economic and social data, and a reference bibliography.

This new resource by Latin Americanist scholar James Huck of the Stone Center for Latin American Studies at Tulane University is a welcome update to the reference literature on Mexico. Articles provide current information on fast-changing topics in the area of Mexican national politics, economics and trade, migration, organized crime, and international relations with the United States and the world. In fact, Mexico’s proximity to the United States, and the rich and often conflicitive history with the larger and more powerful country on its northern border, forms a central theme in many of the thematic articles. As Huck writes, “The world cannot help but see Mexico in the shadow of the United States; and everyone responds accordingly, even the Mexicans” (xiii).

The thematic outline makes the book easy to use as a ready-reference work and, taken as a whole, it can be a quick way to learn the basics about the country’s history and culture. As with any work that attempts to cover a huge topic in relatively few pages, important details may be left out. The book provides a somewhat rosy view of the longstanding dominance of the Institutional Revolutionary Party (PRI), as well as glossing over the extreme violence experienced by Mexicans in the past decade as a result of the militarization of the fight against drug cartels and organized crime. These shortcomings are more than made up for by the engaging presentations of many aspects of Mexican history, politics, culture, and everyday life available in this new reference work.

Modern Mexico is a welcome complement to Eric Zolov’s Iconic Mexico (ABC-CLIO, 2015), which provides more traditional A–Z encyclopedic coverage of Mexican life and popular culture. Huck’s Modern Mexico also provides a needed update to David Dent’s Encyclopedia of Modern Mexico (Scarecrow, 2002). Another unique contribution to the Mexican reference shelf, The States of Mexico: A Reference Guide to History and Culture (Peter Standish, Greenwood, 2009), gives readers detailed portrayals of the thirty-two political entities that make up the United States of Mexico and provides historical and cultural information with subnational details not usually included in one-volume reference works on Mexico. Mexico: The Essentials, by William Beezley and Colin MacLachlan (Oxford, 2016), is a brief introduction to Mexico with an emphasis on social and popular history and culture.

As border issues such as immigration, trade, and organized crime become ever more contentious in US domestic political discussions, reference works such as Huck’s Modern Mexico will be welcome additions to public, high school, and university libraries in the United States.—Molly Molloy, Border and Latin American Specialist, New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, New Mexico


Mainstream Western culture has become familiar with the acronym “LGBT,” which stands for “lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender.” While public and academic libraries have many resources for and about cisgender people who identify within the “LGB” population, they struggle to collect appropriate materials that address all aspects of the transgender experience, and many libraries still do not carry materials for and about those with nonbinary gender identities. An increasing number of students and parents are searching for information about nonbinary gender identities, which often is not visible or appropriately researched in LGBT resources. Charlie McNabb’s reference guide to nonbinary gender identities—the first of its kind—will fill this gap in our reference collections.

For those unfamiliar with the term, a nonbinary gender identity is one that does not conform to the traditional categories of “man” or “woman.” In Western English-speaking cultures, nonbinary gender identities include, but are not limited to, androgynous, genderfluid, genderqueer, and agender. In other cultures, people with nonbinary gender identities have always existed, but became marginalized or criminalized due to Western colonization. In the twenty-first century, people with nonbinary gender identities remain misunderstood, exoticized, and underserved by the mainstream population.

McNabb is a librarian, cultural consultant, and archivist concerned with studying, preserving, and making materials dealing with marginalized communities accessible. McNabb provides cultural competency training and research support to academic libraries, nonprofits, and corporations, and their research focuses on nonbinary identities and experiences, queer and trans reproductive health, and disability justice. They have served on the ALA GLBTRT Resources Committee and developed an annotated bibliography of media related to nonbinary gender identities, which served as the genesis of this book. McNabb’s research background gives them the